

# **Imidazolines** for Industrial Applications

Effective October 2020



**Cola®Zoline** imidazolines are classified as neutral agents that can easily be converted to cationic agents. Cola®Zolines and their acid salts offer the following functional properties: wetting, emulsification, detergency, thickening, moisture displacement, corrosion inhibition, film formation, and antistatic effects.

# **Chemical Properties**

Cola®Zolines are readily soluble in polar solvents and in hydrocarbons while relatively insoluble in water. The acid salts of Cola®Zolines with low molecular weight acids (acetic, hydrochloric, or phosphoric acid) are water-soluble. Oil soluble salts can be formed by neutralization with long chain organic acids.

Advantages that imidazolines offer formulators are:

- Precursor for cationics
- Good emulsification for oils and bitumen
- Acid salts are water-soluble
- Water repellency and hydrophobic film forming
- Nominally 100% solids
- Improve lubricity
- Antistatic properties
- Corrosion inhibition

Product Name	Fatty Acid Source	Amine Type	Min. % Imidazoline	Min. % Active	Amine Value
Cola®Zoline C	Coconut	AEEA	90.0	> 98.0	200.0 – 240.0
Cola®Zoline T	Tall Oil	AEEA	87.0	> 98.0	160.0 – 175.0
Cola®Zoline LM	Lauric/Myristic	AEEA	90.0	> 98.0	203.0 – 240.0
Cola®Zoline O	Oleic	AEEA	90.0	> 98.0	163.0 - 173.0
Cola®Zoline TD	Tall Oil	DETA	72.0	> 98.0	170.0 - 210.0

$$R_1$$

**AEEA Based Imidazolines** 

 $R1 = Alkyl \quad R2 = OH$ 

**DETA Based Imidazolines** 

R1 = Alkyl R2 = NH2

#### **APPLICATIONS**

#### **Corrosion Inhibition**

Cola®Zoline products improve water repellency, prohibit corrosion, and reduce static. Cola®Zoline T, TD, and O will provide the best hydrophobic barriers and corrosion inhibition while Cola®Zoline C and LM will add lubricity and reduce static charge to surfaces.

#### **Cationic Surfactants**

Cola®Zoline products will make cationic surfactants, once neutralized with acids or quaternized with methyl chloride, di-methyl or ethyl sulfate.

# **Car Washing**

Drying agents and spray waxes commonly include imidazoline-based emulsifiers, which emulsify mineral seal oils or wax additives and form a water-repelling film to drive water off vehicle surfaces and render shine and protection.

## **Acid Cleaners**

Cola®Zoline products can be used in cleaning and brightening metals in acid cleaners and protect metal surfaces from corrosion. Imidazolines will clean the metal and deposit a corrosion resistant film. Other applications for imidazolines include acid-based lavatory and dairy cleaners.

### **Dispersing Aids**

Cola®Zoline imidazolines are used to disperse carbon black in pigment applications and in fiberglass manufacturing and processing.

## **Textile Applications**

Cola®Zoline products are used in fabric softening, lubricating, cleaning, adhesion improvement, and dye fastness.

#### **Lubricant Emulsions**

Cola®Zoline O, T and TD and their salts can be used in industrial lubricants and corrosion inhibitors.

# **Bituminous Coupling Agents and Emulsifiers**

Cola®Zoline O, T and TD are effective emulsifiers in bitumen emulsions.

### **Antistatic Agents**

Cola®Zoline O, T and TD can be used for static reduction of metal, glass and plastic surfaces.

## Oil and Grease Thickeners

Cola®Zoline products can be used to treat bentonite and improve its thickening performance in oils and greases.

## **Paint and Coating Applications**

Cola®Zoline products can also improve substrate adhesion and waterproofing.

# **Mining Applications**

As flotation collectors, Cola®Zoline products improve yield of separation in mining of minerals and precious metals.



Innovative Specialty Surfactants

